

Phil 306

## **CREDITING AND CITING SOURCES IN YOUR PAPER AND PROSPECTUS**

The following is the form you should use for various kinds of sources that you use in writing a paper, and in the bibliography of your prospectus. That is, if you either use a direct quote from a source, or get a specific idea from a source, you must give credit to that source. And you do that by putting a note at the end of the sentence that you are crediting—either a footnote (at the bottom of the page), or an endnote (all the notes show up at the end of the paper). (I don't care if you use footnotes or endnotes.) If you do not know how to do this, let me know.

Books:

Cashin, Sheryll. The Failures of Integration: How Race and Class are Undermining the American Dream (New York: Public Affairs, 2004).

Chapters in single-author books:

Chauncy, George. "The Legacy of Antigay Discrimination," from Why Marriage? (Boston: Beacon Press, 2004): 5-22

Chapters in books with different chapters by different authors:

Makiya, Kanan. "Arab Demons, Arab Dreams: 1967-2003," in George Packer (ed. [for "editor"]), The Fight is For Democracy (New York: HarperCollins, 2003): 139-164

Article in newspaper:

Sadowski, Edward. "Sexual Minority Students Benefit from School-Based Support—Where It Exists," *Harvard Education Letter*, Sept/Oct. 2001, 1-5

Article in academic journal:

Lawrence Blum, "Stereotypes and Stereotyping: A Moral Analysis," from *Philosophical Papers*, Nov. 2004: 251-290

Internet site:

Name of site. Description of site. Who "hosts" or "tends" the site (to establish credibility). description of item that you are using from the site. URL of site.

For example:

"H-Afro-Am: African-American Studies". Provides social science and humanities sources about African American studies. Hosted by MATRIX, an academic research center at Michigan State University. [www.h-net.org/~afro-am/](http://www.h-net.org/~afro-am/)

Other:

Interview of Joseph Vazquez. Conducted xx/xx/200x